

Monthly Review of Foreign Trade: July 2021

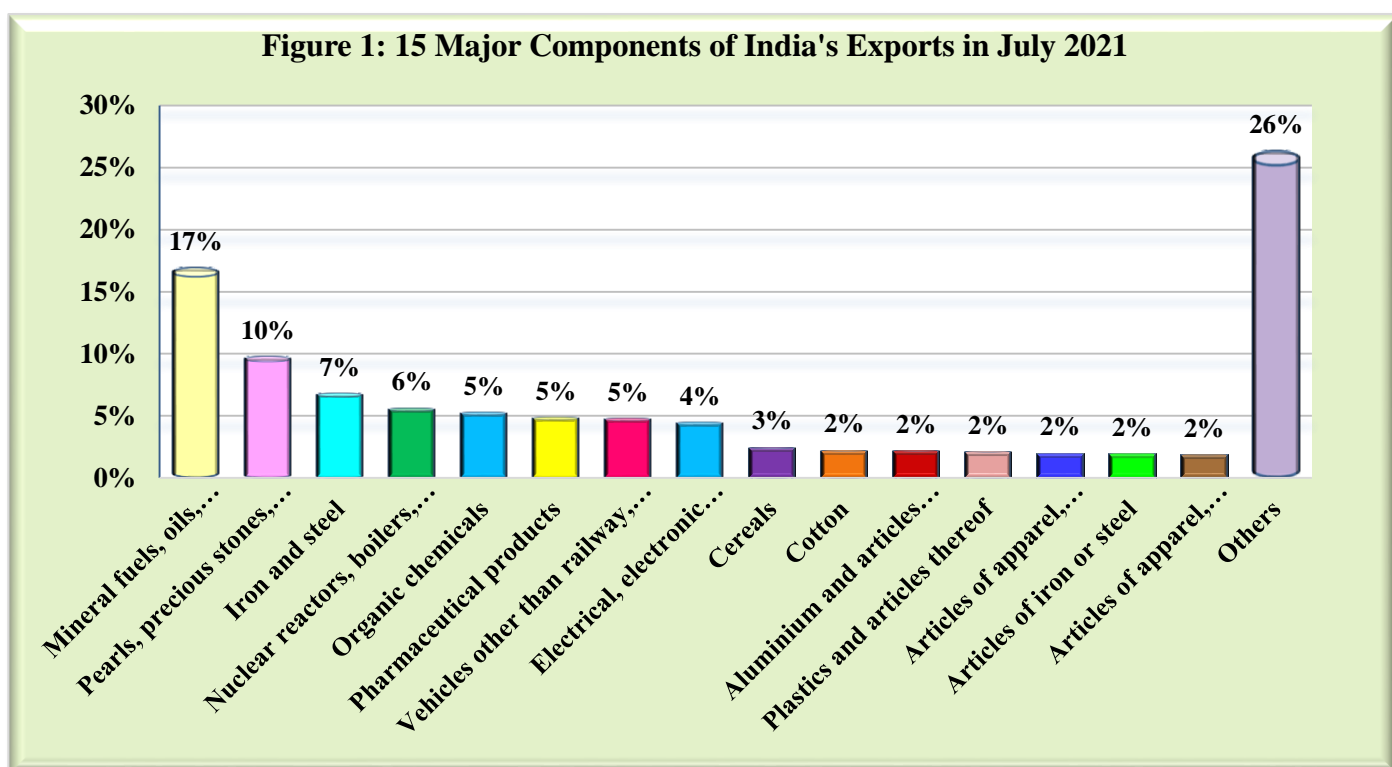
**DGCI&S, Kolkata, Ministry of Commerce & Industry
Commercial Intelligence (CI) Division**

I. Snapshot of Indian Exports (Value in Billion USD) by 2- digit ITC/HS Commodity Codes

Table 1: Top 15 ITC-HS Codes comprising India's Exports in July 2021

HS CODE (2-digit)	Name of the Commodities	Export Value (Billion USD)	Export Share (%)
27	Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc	6.01	16.92
71	Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc	3.48	9.79
72	Iron and steel	2.42	6.82
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery, etc	2.01	5.65
29	Organic chemicals	1.87	5.27
30	Pharmaceutical products	1.73	4.87
87	Vehicles other than railway, tramway	1.69	4.77
85	Electrical, electronic equipment	1.59	4.49
10	Cereals	0.89	2.51
52	Cotton	0.80	2.25
76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.79	2.23
39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.76	2.13
61	Articles of apparel, accessories, knit or crochet	0.71	2.01
73	Articles of iron or steel	0.70	1.96
62	Articles of apparel, accessories, not knit or crochet	0.67	1.90
	Others	9.37	26.40
Total Export Values (In Billion USD)		35.50	100

Figure 1: 15 Major Components of India's Exports in July 2021



From the Table 1 and Figure 1, it is found that HS Codes 27 (Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc.) 71 (Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc.) and 72 (Iron and steel) constituted the top 3 HS Codes in India's exports to the world in July 2021, accounting for about 34% share of the export-value in the month of July 2021.

Table 2: Top 15 ITC-HS Codes comprising India's Exports from July 2011 to July 2021

The following table no 2 shows the last ten years trend values of Exports values in Billion USD.

HS CODE (2 digit)	Name of the Commodities	Export Values (In Billion USD)										
		Jul-11	Jul-12	Jul-13	Jul-14	Jul-15	Jul-16	Jul-17	Jul-18	Jul-19	Jul-20	Jul-21
27	Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc	5.03	4.31	5.76	5.48	3.23	2.62	2.73	3.94	3.69	1.87	6.01
71	Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc	3.71	3.48	3.51	2.92	3.07	3.35	2.57	3.21	3.02	1.51	3.48
72	Iron and steel	0.67	0.61	0.61	0.76	0.62	0.55	0.86	0.81	0.75	1.31	2.42
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery, etc	0.98	0.90	0.99	1.22	1.20	1.14	1.19	1.68	1.66	1.74	2.01
29	Organic chemicals	0.97	1.02	0.92	1.03	1.06	0.96	1.14	1.38	1.54	1.55	1.87
30	Pharmaceutical products	0.71	0.79	0.89	1.01	1.12	1.13	1.09	1.11	1.35	1.63	1.73
87	Vehicles other than railway, tramway	0.90	1.12	1.13	1.29	1.27	1.28	1.39	1.47	1.40	1.03	1.69
85	Electrical, electronic equipment	0.94	0.90	0.92	0.78	0.67	0.68	0.67	0.97	1.31	1.18	1.59
10	Cereals	0.38	0.64	0.98	0.74	0.55	0.53	0.65	0.70	0.54	0.84	0.89
52	Cotton	0.57	0.50	0.64	0.50	0.57	0.39	0.42	0.67	0.38	0.51	0.80
76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.17	0.13	0.14	0.19	0.20	0.26	0.34	0.47	0.40	0.46	0.79
39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.44	0.43	0.42	0.46	0.49	0.44	0.49	0.63	0.59	0.62	0.76
61	Articles of apparel, accessories, knit or crochet	0.56	0.48	0.59	0.70	0.74	0.72	0.63	0.65	0.71	0.57	0.71
73	Articles of iron or steel	0.57	0.68	0.57	0.64	0.58	0.48	0.52	0.54	0.60	0.54	0.70
62	Articles of apparel, accessories, not knit or crochet	0.72	0.60	0.70	0.76	0.81	0.73	0.64	0.62	0.65	0.49	0.67
Others		9.11	6.52	7.07	7.34	7.10	6.41	6.97	6.91	7.63	7.94	9.37
Total Export Values (In Billion USD)		26.43	23.10	25.84	25.82	23.28	21.69	22.29	25.75	26.23	23.78	35.50

The following tables describe the HS CODE 4 Digits

Table: 3(i)

HS CODE (4-digit)	Name	Export Value (Billion USD)	Export Share (%)
2710	Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude	5.84	97.14
2716	Electrical energy	0.05	0.88
2704	Retort carbon, coke or semi-coke of coal, lignite, peat	0.04	0.65
2707	Coal-tar distillation products including oils	0.04	0.59
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	0.02	0.40
	Others	0.02	0.33
Total Export Value (Billion USD)		6.01	100

Table: 3(ii)

HS CODE (4-digit)	Name	Export Value (Billion USD)	Export Share (%)
7102	Diamonds, not mounted or set	2.32	66.85
7113	Jewellery and parts, containing precious metal	0.95	27.47
7104	Synthetic, reconstructed jewellery stones, not set	0.12	3.44
7103	Mounted precious or semi-precious stones, not diamonds	0.03	0.83
7117	Imitation jewellery	0.02	0.48
	Others	0.03	0.94
Total Export Value (Billion USD)		3.48	100

Table: 3(iii)

HS CODE (4-digit)	Name	Export Value (Billion USD)	Export Share (%)
7208	Hot-rolled products, iron/steel, width>600mm, not clad	0.62	25.78
7210	Flat-rolled iron/steel, >600mm, clad, plated or coated	0.35	14.65
7207	Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel	0.34	14.19
7202	Ferro-alloys	0.27	11.27
7209	Flat-rolled iron/steel, >600mm, not clad, plated, etc	0.18	7.58
	Others	0.64	26.53
Total Export Value (Billion USD)		2.42	100

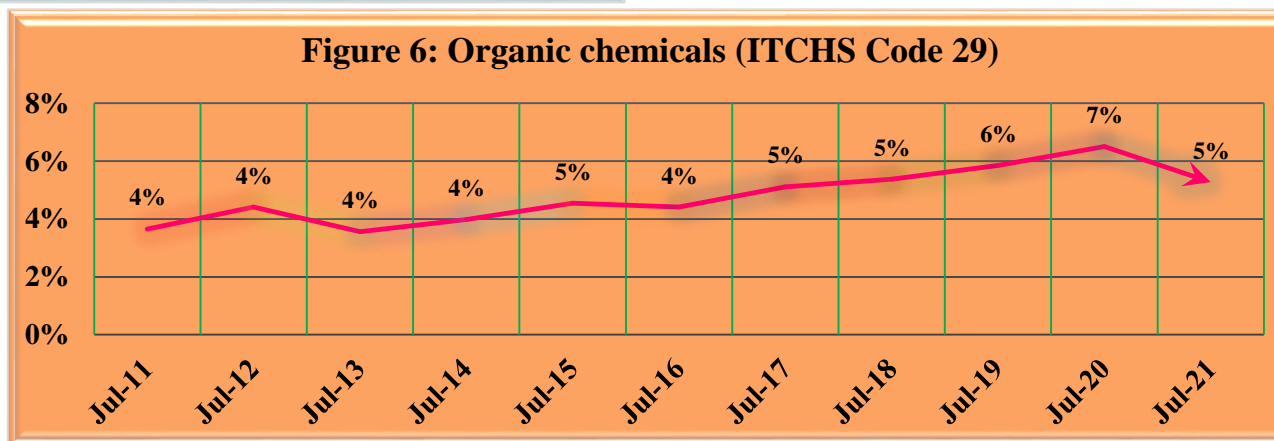
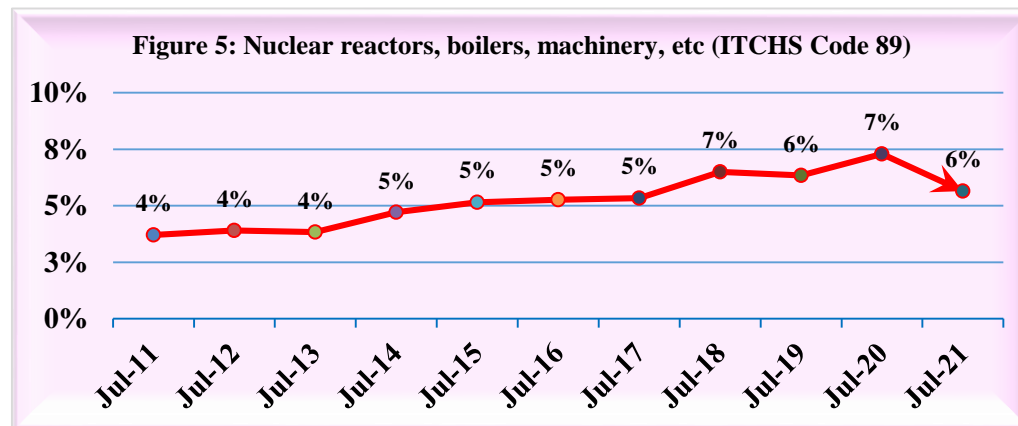
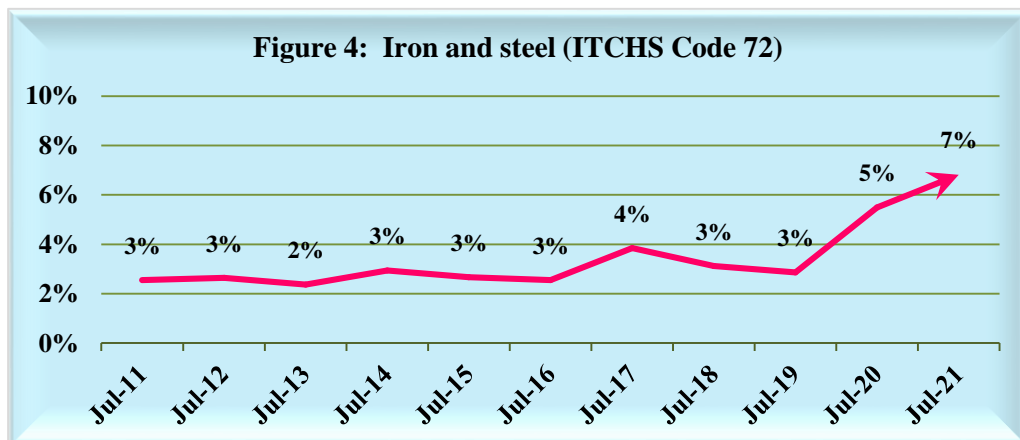
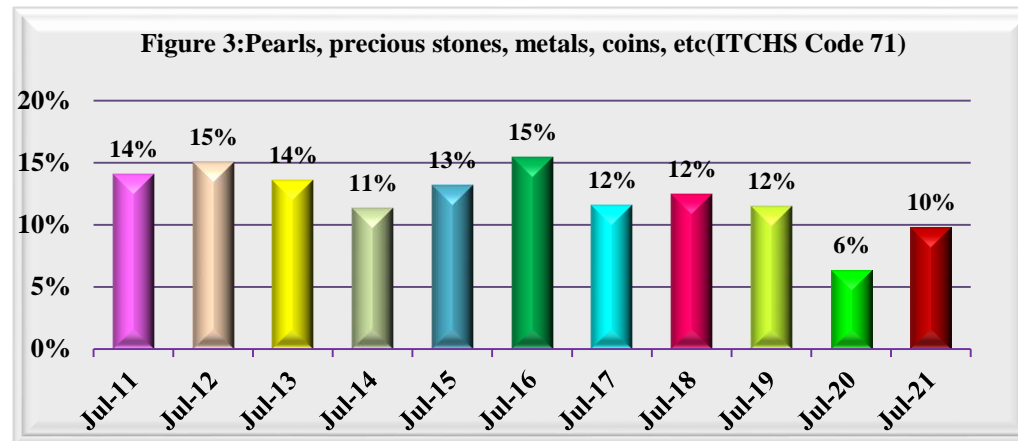
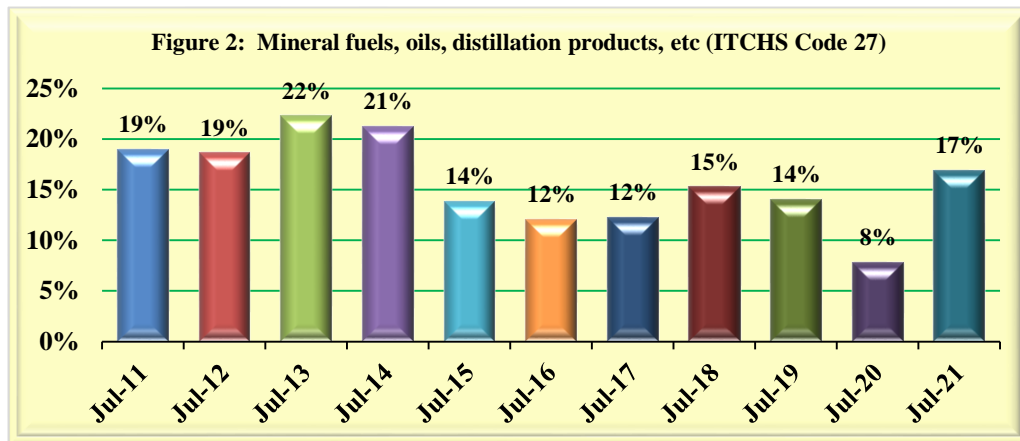
Table: 3(iv)

HS CODE (4-digit)	Name	Export Value (Billion USD)	Export Share (%)
8411	Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers/other gas turbine engines	0.19	9.59
8483	Shafts, cranks, gears, clutches, flywheel, pulleys etc	0.14	7.00
8409	Parts for internal combustion spark ignition engines	0.13	6.55
8408	Compression-ignition engines (diesel etc)	0.13	6.26
8481	Taps, cocks, valves for pipes, tanks, boilers, etc	0.12	6.17
	Others	1.29	64.42
Total Export Value (Billion USD)		2.01	100

Table: 3(v)

HS CODE (4-digit)	Name	Export Value (Billion USD)	Export Share (%)
2902	Cyclic hydrocarbons	0.49	26.42
2933	Heterocyclics, nitrogen hetero atom only, nucleic acid	0.28	14.96
2942	Organic compounds, nes	0.11	5.73
2915	Saturated acyclic monocarboxylic acids, derivatives	0.07	3.92
2922	Oxygen-function amino-compounds	0.06	3.44
	Others	0.85	45.53
Total Export Value (Billion USD)		1.87	100

Figure from 2 to 6: 5 Major Commodities of India's Exports from Top 15 ITC-HS Codes from July 2011 to July 2021



From Figure 2 to figure 6 illustrate the trending values of past ten years top 5 commodities from top 15 ITC-HS Codes comprising India's exports share (%) from July 2011 to July 2021

1) Figure 2: Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc (ITC HS CODE -27) :

The month of July -2013 registered the highest share 22%, next highest share 21% was seen in July 2014 & the third highest share 19% was seen in July 2011 and the lowest share 8% in July -2020 due to the pandemic with present share of 17% in July 2021.

2) Figure 3: Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc (ITC HS CODE -71) :

July 2016 registered the highest share 15% (i.e. 15.42%), with next highest share 15% (i.e. 15.07%) in July 2012 and with lowest share of 6% in the month of July 2020.

3) Figure 4: Iron and steel (ITC HS CODE - 72):

The month of July 2021 registered the highest share 7%, with the next highest share 5% in July -2020. The lowest share 2% was registered in July 2013.

4) Figure 5: Organic chemicals(ITC HS CODE - 29):

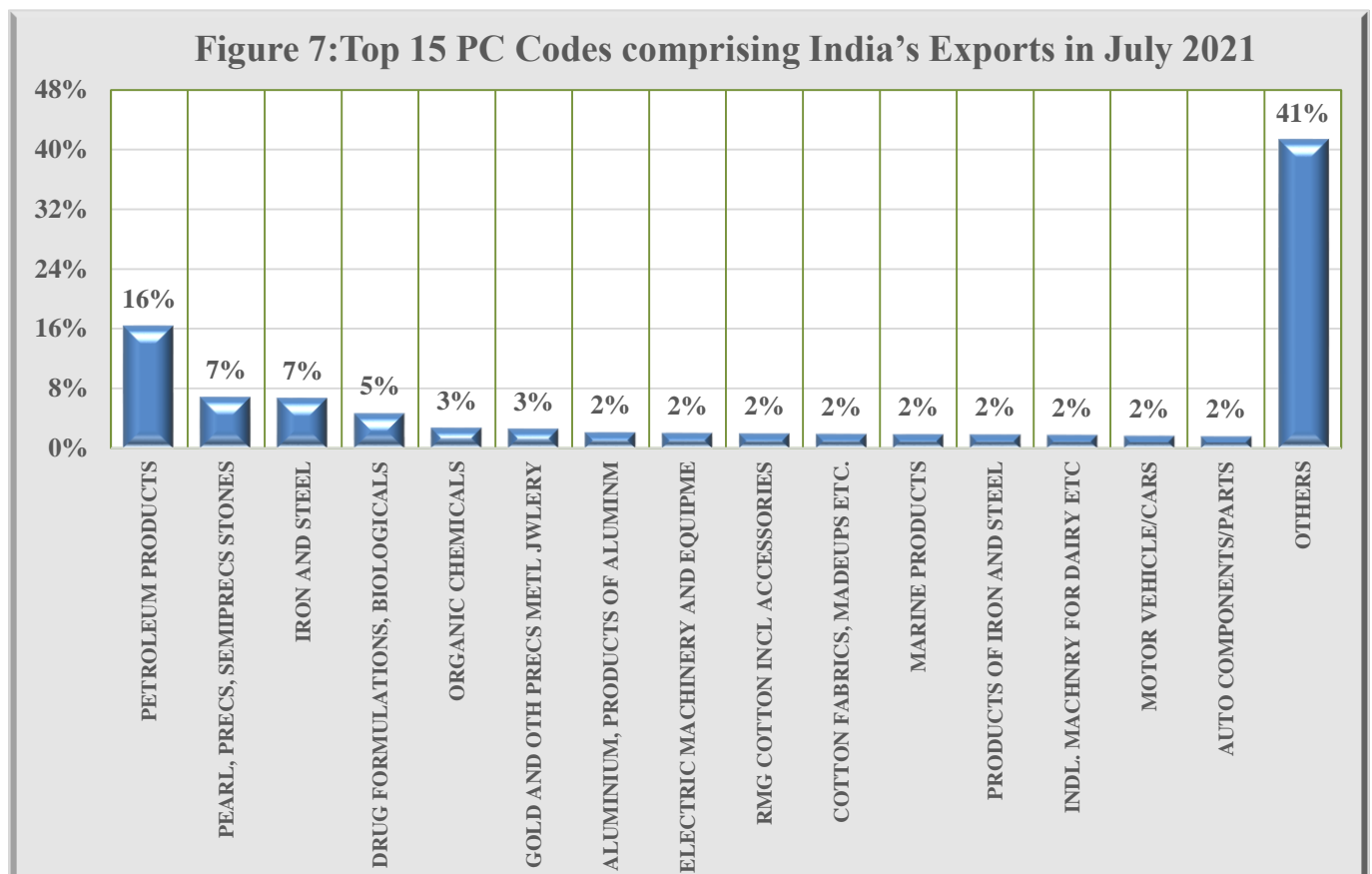
The maximum share % of this HS-29 (Organic chemicals) was registered in July 2020 with the share of 7%, with the next highest share 4% in July -2011.

5) Figure 6: Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery, etc. (ITC HS CODE -84):

The highest value share of 7% was registered in July 2020 and the lowest share of 4% was registered in July 2013.

Table 4: Top 15 PC Codes comprising India's Exports in July 2021

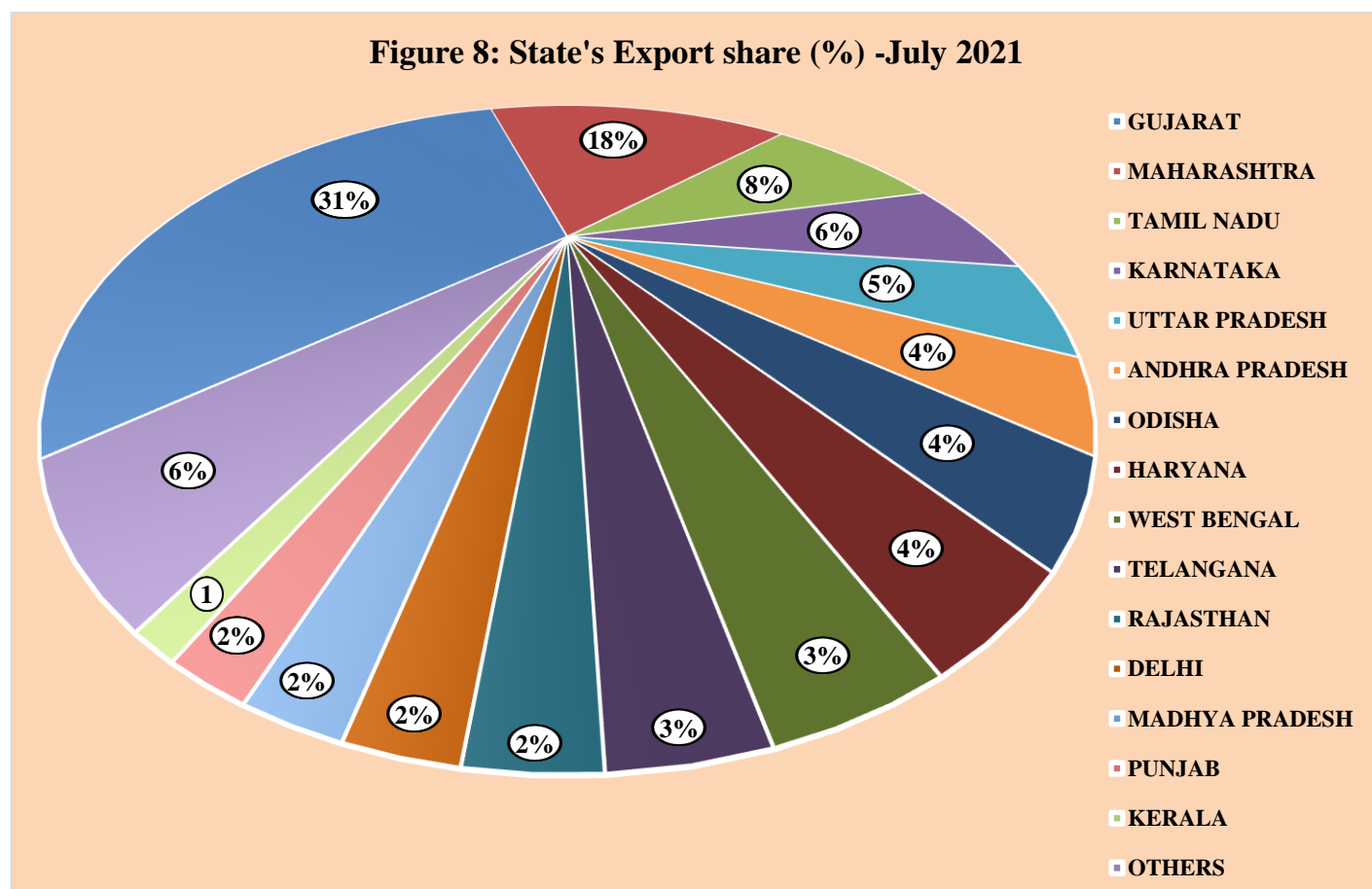
PC CODE	DESCRIPTION	EXPORT VALUE (BN USD)	EXPORT SHARE (%)
S6	PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	5.87	16.52
G5	PEARL, PRECS, SEMIPRECS STONES	2.47	6.96
L3	IRON AND STEEL	2.42	6.81
H8	DRUG FORMULATIONS, BIOLOGICALS	1.70	4.79
I3	ORGANIC CHEMICALS	1.01	2.84
G9	GOLD AND OTH PRECS METL JWLERY	0.96	2.71
L5	ALUMINIUM, PRODUCTS OF ALUMINM	0.80	2.24
N4	ELECTRIC MACHINERY AND EQUIPME	0.77	2.16
Q6	RMG COTTON INCL ACCESSORIES	0.74	2.10
P8	COTTON FABRICS, MADEUPS ETC.	0.73	2.04
E7	MARINE PRODUCTS	0.70	1.98
L4	PRODUCTS OF IRON AND STEEL	0.69	1.95
N6	INDL. MACHNRY FOR DAIRY ETC	0.68	1.91
O5	MOTOR VEHICLE/CARS	0.64	1.79
M3	AUTO COMPONENTS/PARTS	0.60	1.70
OTHERS		14.73	41.49
TOTAL EXPORT VALUE (BILLION USD)		35.50	100



From the Table 4 and Figure 7, it is found that PS Codes S6 (petroleum products), G5 (pearl, precious, semiprecious stones) and L3 (iron and steel) constituted the top 3 PS Codes in India's Exports from the world in July 2021, accounting for around 30% of the export-value in July 2021.

Table 5: Top 15 State's Export July-2021

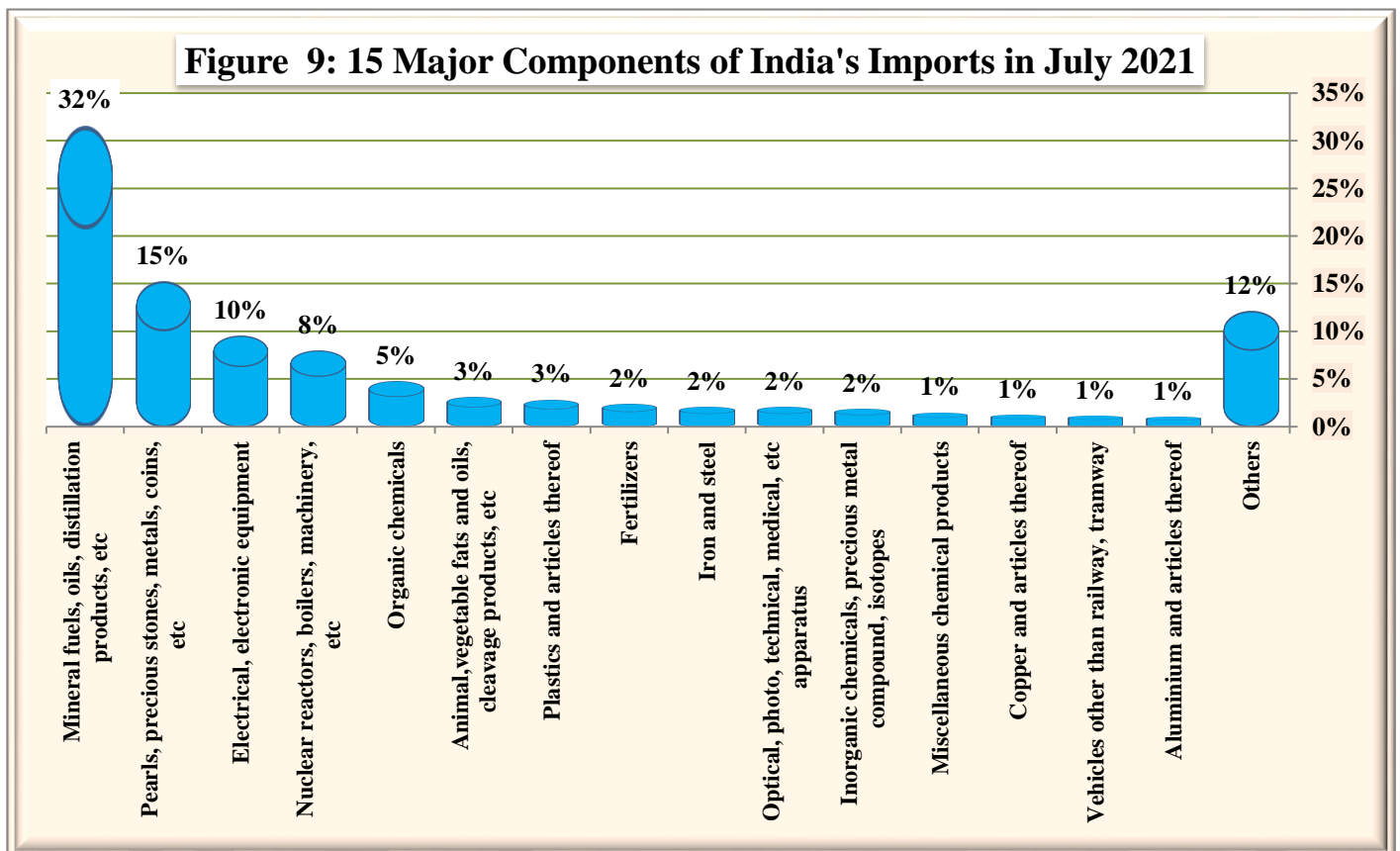
STATE	EXPORT VALUE (BN USD)	EXPORT SHARE (%)
GUJARAT	11.17	31.47
MAHARASHTRA	6.22	17.53
TAMIL NADU	2.95	8.31
KARNATAKA	2.09	5.88
UTTAR PRADESH	1.74	4.90
ANDHRA PRADESH	1.43	4.03
ODISHA	1.42	3.99
HARYANA	1.27	3.57
WEST BENGAL	1.15	3.24
TELANGANA	0.93	2.63
RAJASTHAN	0.77	2.17
DELHI	0.68	1.91
MADHYA PRADESH	0.65	1.83
PUNJAB	0.58	1.62
KERALA	0.37	1.03
OTHERS	2.09	5.90
TOTAL EXPORT VALUE (BN USD)	35.50	100



From the Table 5 and Figure 8, it is found that Gujarat, Maharashtra & Tamil Nadu constituted the top 3 States in India's Exports from the world in July 2021, accounting for 57% of the export-value in July 2021.

Table 6: Top 15 ITC-HS Codes comprising India's Imports in July 2021

HS CODE (2-digit)	Name of the Commodities	Import Value (Bn USD)	Import Share (%)
27	Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc	14.53	31.58
71	Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc	6.98	15.16
85	Electrical, electronic equipment	4.39	9.55
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery, etc	3.65	7.94
29	Organic chemicals	2.20	4.77
15	Animal, vegetable fats and oils, cleavage products, etc	1.40	3.05
39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.30	2.83
31	Fertilizers	1.10	2.39
72	Iron and steel	0.95	2.06
90	Optical, photo, technical, medical, etc apparatus	0.92	2.00
28	Inorganic chemicals, precious metal compound, isotopes	0.84	1.84
38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.68	1.47
74	Copper and articles thereof	0.54	1.18
87	Vehicles other than railway, tramway	0.51	1.11
76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.44	0.96
Others		5.57	12.11
Total Import Value (Billion USD)		46.00	100



From the Table 6 and Figure 9, it is observed that HS Codes 27 (Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc), 71 (Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc) and 85 (Electrical, electronic equipment) constituted the top 3 HS Codes in India's imports from the world in July 2021, accounting for about 56% share of the import-value in July - 2021.

Table 7: Top 15 ITC-HS Codes comprising India's Imports from July 2011 to July 2021

The following table no. 7 shows the last ten years trend values of Import values in Billion USD.

HS CODE (2 digit)	Name of the Commodities	Import Values (In Billion USD)										
		Jul-11	Jul-12	Jul-13	Jul-14	Jul-15	Jul-16	Jul-17	Jul-18	Jul-19	Jul-20	Jul-21
27	Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc	15.09	15.22	14.25	16.06	10.68	7.91	9.29	14.51	11.89	7.55	14.53
71	Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc	6.28	7.05	5.39	4.60	5.13	3.28	4.96	5.70	4.07	2.91	6.98
85	Electrical, electronic equipment	2.81	2.43	2.35	2.85	3.03	2.92	3.56	4.88	5.07	4.12	4.39
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery, etc	3.13	3.01	2.61	2.62	2.78	2.62	2.86	3.59	3.75	2.82	3.65
29	Organic chemicals	1.24	1.25	1.48	1.76	1.60	1.29	1.49	1.94	1.83	1.74	2.20
15	Animal, vegetable fats and oils, cleavage products, etc	1.17	1.06	0.84	0.98	0.93	0.89	1.04	0.72	0.88	1.14	1.40
39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.63	0.76	0.90	1.08	0.97	0.94	1.09	1.33	1.23	0.80	1.30
31	Fertilizers	0.80	0.65	0.72	0.49	0.84	0.63	0.47	0.57	0.60	0.62	1.10
72	Iron and steel	1.08	1.17	0.87	0.97	1.04	0.64	1.01	1.16	1.14	0.47	0.95
90	Optical, photo, technical, medical, etc apparatus	0.56	0.60	0.57	0.63	0.62	0.60	0.66	0.79	0.77	0.70	0.92
28	Inorganic chemicals, precious metal compound, isotopes	0.60	0.44	0.54	0.45	0.48	0.41	0.43	0.60	0.58	0.52	0.84
38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.33	0.35	0.33	0.44	0.41	0.37	0.42	0.53	0.52	0.52	0.68
74	Copper and articles thereof	0.25	0.22	0.27	0.30	0.29	0.26	0.36	0.46	0.44	0.20	0.54
87	Vehicles other than railway, tramway	0.50	0.45	0.39	0.41	0.47	0.40	0.48	0.58	0.49	0.22	0.51
76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.31	0.26	0.27	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.34	0.48	0.42	0.21	0.44
Others		6.32	5.71	6.54	6.11	6.79	5.84	5.77	6.55	6.75	4.58	5.57
Total Import Value (Billion USD)		41.11	40.63	38.32	40.05	36.36	29.31	34.22	44.39	40.43	29.12	46.00

The following tables describe the HS CODE 4 Digits (Only the Top 5 from the Top 15 ITC-HS Codes comprising India's Imports)

Table: 8(i)

HS CODE (4-digit)	Name	Import Value (Billion USD)	Import Share (%)
2709	Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous minerals, crude	9.62	66.21
2701	Coal, briquettes, ovoids etc, made from coal	1.83	12.60
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	1.82	12.56
2710	Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude	0.86	5.92
2713	Petroleum coke, bitumen & other oil industry residues	0.22	1.51
	Others	0.17	1.20
Total Import Value (Billion USD)		14.53	100

Table: 8(ii)

HS CODE (4-digit)	Name	Import Value (Billion USD)	Import Share (%)
7108	Gold, unwrought, semi-manufactured, powder form	4.20	60.26
7102	Diamonds, not mounted or set	2.34	33.48
7103	Mounted precious or semi-precious stones, not diamonds	0.17	2.39
7104	Synthetic, reconstructed jewellery stones, not set	0.12	1.75
7110	Platinum, unwrought, semi-manufactured or powder forms	0.06	0.85
	Others	0.09	1.27
Total Export Value (Billion USD)		6.98	100

Table: 8(iii)

HS CODE (4-digit)	Name	Import Value (Billion USD)	Import Share (%)
8542	Electronic integrated circuits and microassemblies	1.13	25.66
8517	Electric apparatus for line telephony, telegraphy	0.98	22.39
8541	Diodes, transistors, semi-conductors, etc	0.33	7.50
8504	Electric transformers, static converters and rectifiers	0.21	4.75
8529	Parts for radio, TV transmission, receive equipment	0.19	4.29
	Others	1.55	35.39
Total Import Value (Billion USD)		4.39	100

Table: 8(iv)

HS CODE (4-digit)	Name	Import Value (Billion USD)	Import Share (%)
8471	Automatic data processing machines (computers)	1.00	27.40
8473	Parts, accessories, except covers, for office machines	0.14	3.84
8414	Air, vacuum pumps, compressors, ventilating fans, etc	0.14	3.84
8431	Parts for use with lifting, moving machinery	0.13	3.56
8479	Machines nes having individual functions	0.13	3.56
	Others	2.11	57.81
Total Import Value (Billion USD)		3.65	100

Table: 8(v)

HS CODE (4-digit)	Name	Import Value (Billion USD)	Import Share (%)
2915	Saturated acyclic monocarboxylic acids, derivatives	0.22	10.04
2933	Heterocyclics, nitrogen hetero atom only, nucleic acid	0.21	9.69
2905	Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives	0.17	7.91
2903	Halogenated derivatives of hydrocarbons	0.15	6.88
2902	Cyclic hydrocarbons	0.15	6.65
	Others	1.29	58.83
Total Import Value (Billion USD)		2.20	100

Figure from 10 to 14: Top 5 Major Commodities of India's Imports from Top 15 ITC-HS Codes from July 2011 to July 2021

Figure 10: Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc (ITC HS CODE -27)

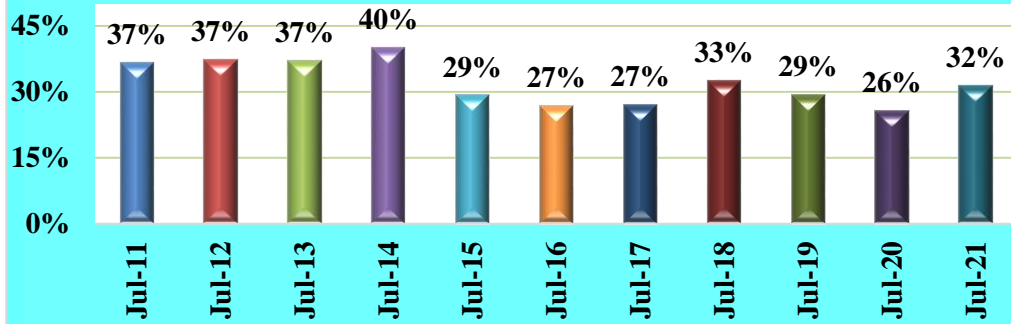


Figure 11: Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc (ITC HS CODE -71)

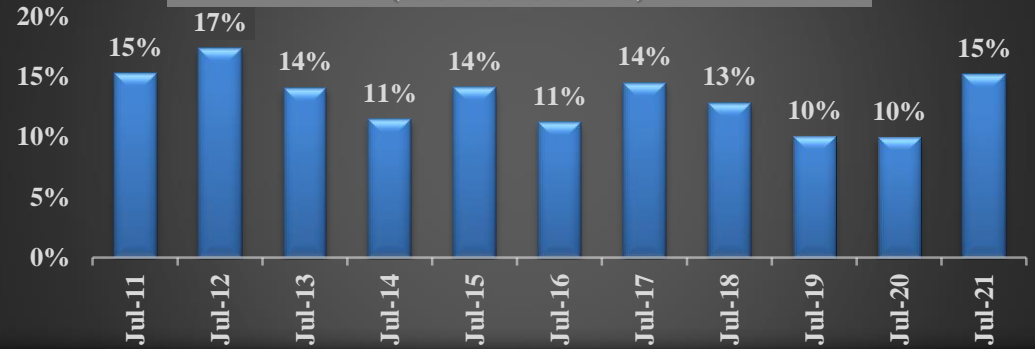


Figure 12: Electrical, Electronic equipment (ITC HS CODE -85)

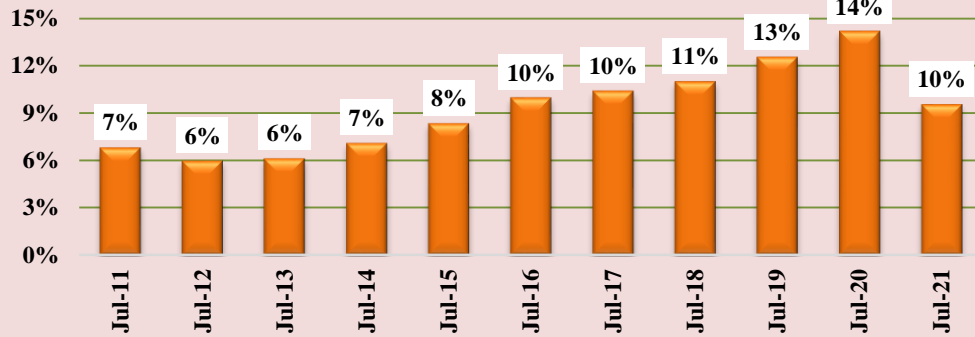


FIGURE 13: NUCLEAR REACTORS, BOILERS, MACHINERY, ETC (ITC HS CODE -84)

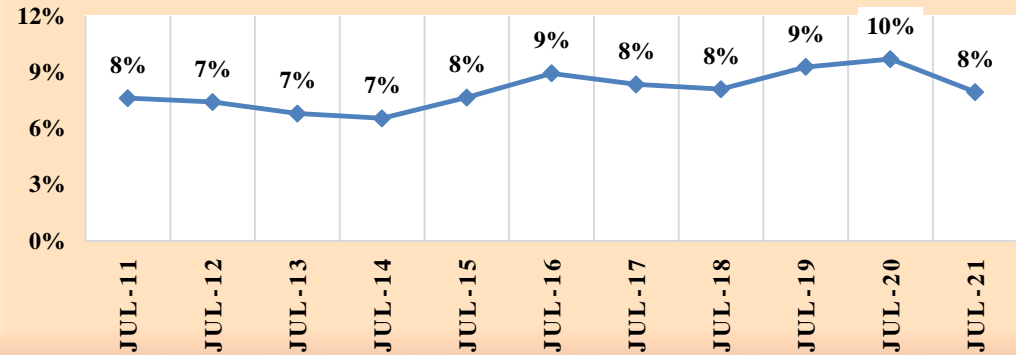
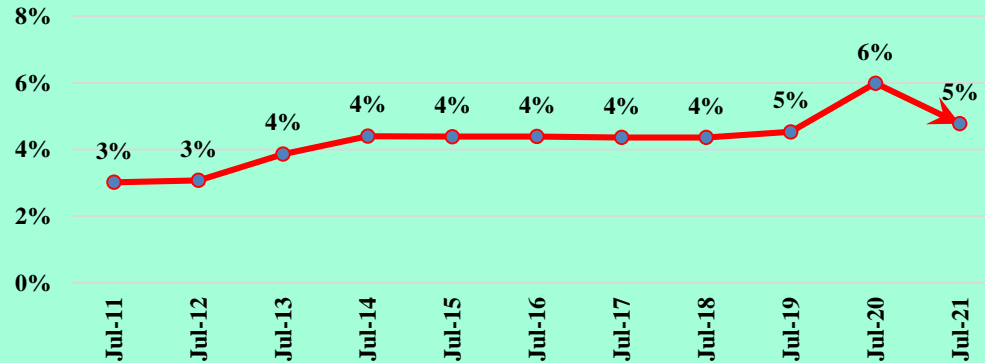


Figure 14: Organic chemicals (ITC HS CODE -29)

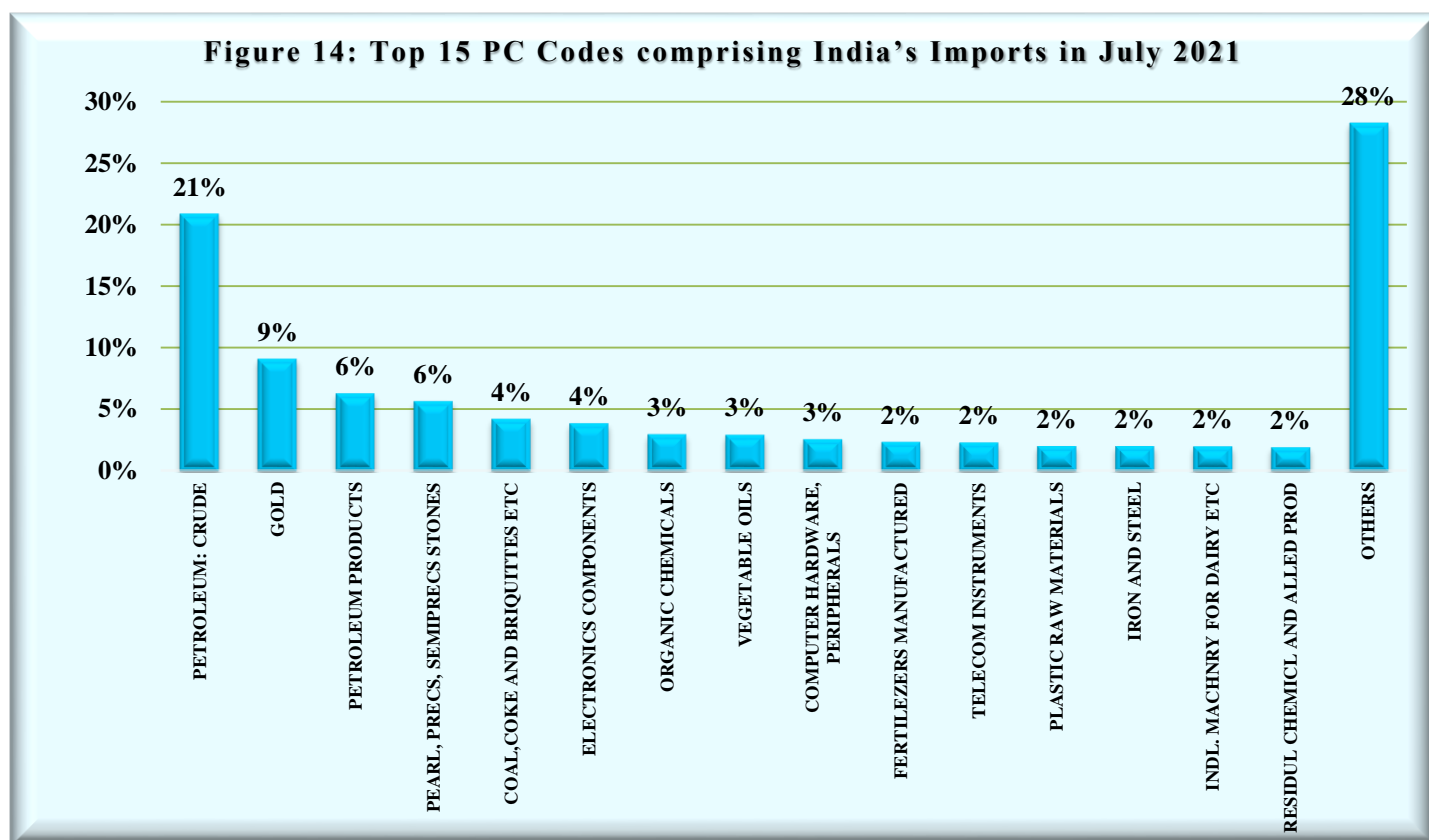


From Figure 10 to figure 14 we see that

- 1) Figure 10: Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc (ITC HS CODE -27) :
The month of July 2014 registered the highest import share 40%, with the next highest share 37% in July 2012 and lowest share 26% in July 2020.
- 2) Figure 11: Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery, etc (ITC HS CODE -84):
July 2017 registered the highest share 17%, with the next highest share 15% in July 2011 and lowest share 10% in July 2020.
- 3) Figure 12: Electrical, electronic equipment (ITC HS CODE -85):
July 2020 registered the highest share 14%, the next highest share 13% in July 2019.
- 4) Figure 13: Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc (ITC HS CODE -71):
The highest share 10% was registered in July 2020. In the month of July-2021(Present) registered the share 5%.
- 5) Figure 14: Organic chemicals (ITC HS CODE - 29):
HS – 29 (Organic_chemicals) registered the highest share 6% in July 2020, and the lowest share 3% in July 2011.

Table 9: Top 15 PC Codes comprising India's Imports in July 2021

PC CODE	DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE (BN USD)	SHARE (%)
S5	PETROLEUM: CRUDE	9.62	20.91
G6	GOLD	4.20	9.14
S6	PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	2.91	6.34
G5	PEARL, PRECS, SEMIPRECS STONES	2.63	5.71
F1	COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES ETC	1.96	4.26
P2	ELECTRONICS COMPONENTS	1.80	3.90
I3	ORGANIC CHEMICALS	1.39	3.02
B8	VEGETABLE OILS	1.37	2.98
O9	COMPUTER HARDWARE, PERIPHERALS	1.20	2.62
H3	FERTILIZERS MANUFACTURED	1.10	2.38
P4	TELECOM INSTRUMENTS	1.08	2.35
K8	PLASTIC RAW MATERIALS	0.95	2.06
L3	IRON AND STEEL	0.95	2.06
N6	INDL. MACHNRY FOR DAIRY ETC	0.93	2.03
I7	RESIDUAL CHEMICAL AND ALLED PROD	0.90	1.96
OTHERS		13.01	28.29
TOTAL IMPORT VALUE (BN USD)		46.00	100

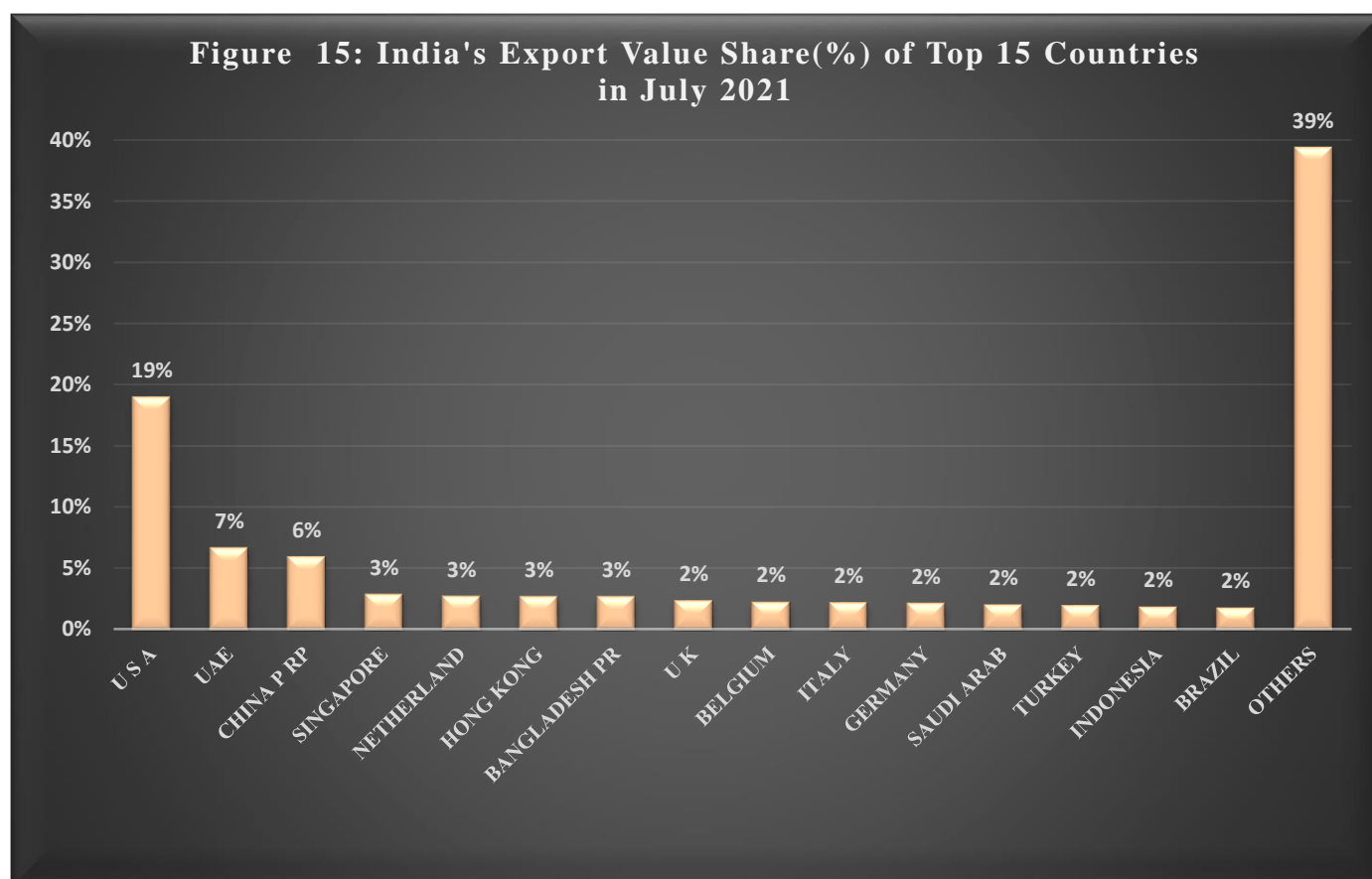


From the Table 9 and Figure 14, it is found that PS Codes S5 (Petroleum: Crude), G6 (Gold) and S6 (Petroleum Products) constituted the top 3 PS Codes in India's Imports from the world in July 2021, accounting for 36% of the import-value in July 2021.

II. Snapshot of Indian Exports and Imports (Value in Billion USD) by Countries

Table 10: Top 15 Countries' Contribution to India's Exports in July 2021

COUNTRY	Export Value (Bn USD)	Export Share (%)
U S A	6.77	19.08
U ARAB EMTS	2.40	6.77
CHINA P RP	2.14	6.04
SINGAPORE	1.05	2.97
NETHERLAND	1.00	2.81
HONG KONG	0.99	2.80
BANGLADESH PR	0.99	2.79
U K	0.87	2.45
BELGIUM	0.83	2.33
ITALY	0.82	2.30
GERMANY	0.79	2.24
SAUDI ARAB	0.75	2.11
TURKEY	0.74	2.08
INDONESIA	0.69	1.95
BRAZIL	0.66	1.86
OTHERS	14.00	39.45
TOTAL EXPORT VALUE (BILLION USD)	35.50	100



From Table 10 and Figure 15, it is found that USA, UAE and China are the top 3 countries that contributed to about 19%, 7% and 6% respectively in India's export value for the month of July 2021.

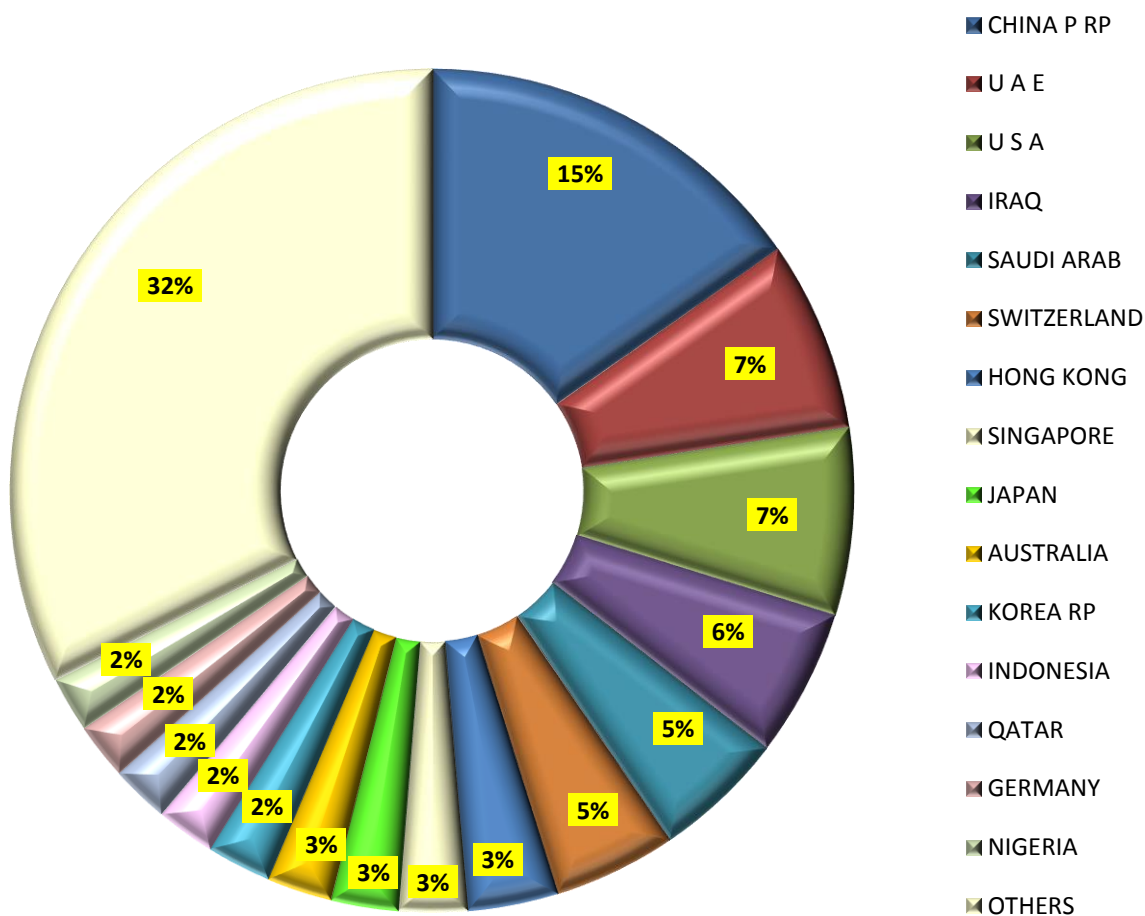
Table 11: Top 15 Countries' Contribution to India's Exports value from July 2011 to July 2021

COUNTRY	Export Values (In Billion USD)										
	Jul-11	Jul-12	Jul-13	Jul-14	Jul-15	Jul-16	Jul-17	Jul-18	Jul-19	Jul-20	Jul-21
U S A	3.67	3.08	3.24	3.82	3.77	3.60	3.74	4.24	4.44	4.39	6.77
U A E	3.04	3.05	2.50	2.29	2.75	2.37	1.76	2.47	2.44	1.15	2.40
CHINA P RP	1.15	0.93	0.90	0.87	0.70	0.60	0.83	1.15	1.41	1.76	2.14
BANGLADESH PR	1.40	1.04	1.86	0.65	0.53	0.66	1.06	0.68	0.97	0.60	1.05
SINGAPORE	0.90	0.86	0.62	0.68	0.46	0.48	0.38	0.80	0.77	0.47	1.00
U K	0.91	0.80	0.96	1.04	0.83	0.96	0.85	0.87	0.94	0.77	0.99
HONG KONG	0.26	0.41	0.48	0.49	0.47	0.48	0.49	0.77	0.59	0.85	0.99
BELGIUM	0.73	0.68	0.88	0.81	0.81	0.72	0.72	0.73	0.73	0.63	0.87
SOUTH AFRICA	0.59	0.36	0.40	0.47	0.37	0.39	0.46	0.46	0.40	0.33	0.83
SAUDI ARAB	0.41	0.30	0.32	0.47	0.34	0.34	0.41	0.38	0.35	0.35	0.82
ITALY	0.68	0.60	0.65	0.69	0.64	0.63	0.69	0.69	0.73	0.73	0.79
GERMANY	0.62	0.90	1.21	1.00	0.69	0.46	0.42	0.41	0.52	0.46	0.75
VIETNAM SOC REP	0.32	0.21	0.26	0.47	0.36	0.42	0.37	0.43	0.43	0.30	0.74
KOREA RP	0.58	0.28	0.45	0.30	0.26	0.21	0.23	0.54	0.24	0.50	0.69
THE NETHERLANDS	0.49	0.37	0.24	0.65	0.25	0.21	0.26	0.28	0.31	0.30	0.66
OTHERS	10.69	9.23	10.85	11.10	10.04	9.15	9.62	10.84	10.97	10.20	14.00
Total Export Values (In Billion USD)	26.43	23.10	25.84	25.82	23.28	21.69	22.29	25.75	26.23	23.78	35.50

Table 13: Top 15 Countries' Contribution to India's Imports in July 2021

COUNTRY	Import Value(Billion USD)	Import Share (%)
CHINA P RP	7.04	15.30
U A E	3.35	7.29
U S A	3.31	7.19
IRAQ	2.59	5.64
SAUDI ARAB	2.34	5.08
SWITZERLAND	2.16	4.70
HONG KONG	1.60	3.47
SINGAPORE	1.20	2.61
JAPAN	1.19	2.58
AUSTRALIA	1.15	2.51
KOREA RP	1.14	2.48
INDONESIA	1.04	2.25
QATAR	1.02	2.23
GERMANY	0.99	2.15
NIGERIA	0.97	2.11
OTHERS	14.91	32.41
TOTAL IMPORT VALUE (BILLION USD)	46.00	100

Figure 16: India's Import Value Share(%) of Top 15 Countries in July 2021



From Table 13 and Figure 16, the countries China, UAE and USA shared the top 3 position in India's import value for the month of July 2021.

Table 14: Top 15 Countries' Contribution to India's Imports value from July 2011 to July 2021

COUNTRY	Import Value (Billion USD)										
	Jul-11	Jul-12	Jul-13	Jul-14	Jul-15	Jul-16	Jul-17	Jul-18	Jul-19	Jul-20	Jul-21
CHINA P RP	4.67	4.47	4.42	4.92	5.31	5.04	6.03	6.09	6.19	5.58	7.04
U S A	2.67	3.81	3.18	2.33	2.02	1.58	1.63	2.23	2.31	1.64	3.35
U ARAB EMTS	1.98	2.31	2.62	1.79	1.77	1.63	2.00	2.93	3.06	2.14	3.31
IRAQ	1.35	1.40	1.43	1.82	1.45	0.78	1.06	1.80	1.54	1.07	2.59
SAUDI ARAB	2.25	2.50	3.18	2.74	2.16	1.54	1.58	2.62	2.30	1.22	2.34
KOREA RP	1.99	2.27	1.37	1.24	1.87	0.94	1.16	1.73	1.19	0.67	2.16
INDONESIA	0.78	0.55	0.69	0.62	0.68	0.66	0.57	1.51	1.40	1.55	1.60
JAPAN	0.90	0.49	0.60	0.62	0.70	0.49	0.53	1.32	1.42	0.87	1.20
SINGAPORE	0.99	0.89	0.86	0.79	0.80	0.88	0.89	1.11	1.13	0.70	1.19
HONG KONG	1.70	1.11	0.79	0.80	0.84	0.59	1.04	1.18	0.90	0.38	1.15
MALAYSIA	1.01	0.96	1.12	1.13	1.16	0.92	1.51	1.40	1.36	0.71	1.14
GERMANY	1.72	1.03	1.23	1.11	0.97	0.94	1.10	1.09	1.04	0.98	1.04
AUSTRALIA	1.04	1.03	1.15	1.13	0.86	0.69	0.58	0.71	0.93	0.73	1.02
BELGIUM	1.25	1.27	1.16	1.12	1.12	0.92	1.04	1.28	1.09	1.13	0.99
SOUTH AFRICA	1.19	2.00	0.80	0.94	1.04	0.66	0.57	1.38	0.79	0.29	0.97
OTHERS	15.61	14.52	13.74	16.95	13.63	11.03	12.93	16.00	13.77	9.46	14.91
TOTAL IMPORT VALUE (BILLION USD)	41.11	40.62	38.33	40.07	36.37	29.31	34.22	44.39	40.43	29.12	46.00

III. Snapshot of Indian Exports and Imports (Value in Billion USD) by Portwise trade values

Table 16: Top 15 Ports' Share in India's Exports in July 2021 (with Total Export Value at **35.50** Billion USD)

PORT	Export value (Bn USD)	Export Share (%)
NHAVA SHEVA SEA	5.18	14.58
SEZ Jamnagar (Reliance)	3.10	8.72
DPCC MUMBAI	2.41	6.80
MUNDRA	1.93	5.44
CHENNAI SEA	1.45	4.07
SIKKA	1.27	3.57
VISAKHAPATNAM SEA	0.90	2.52
VADINAR	0.89	2.49
DELHI AIR	0.86	2.43
TUTICORIN SEA	0.74	2.09
MUMBAI AIR	0.72	2.02
KOLKATA SEA	0.69	1.95
HAZIRA PORT, SURAT	0.59	1.67
BANGALORE AIRPORT	0.52	1.47
PARADIP SEA	0.48	1.36
OTHERS	13.78	38.81
TOTAL EXPORT VALUE (BN USD)	35.50	100

Table 16 shows the share of the ports in terms of largest contributions to Indian exports. NavaSheva Sea, SEZ Jamnagar (Reliance) and DPCC Mumbai are the top ports through which Indian exports took place in July 2021.

Table 17: Top 15 Ports' Share in India's Imports in July 2021 (with Total Import Value at **46.00** Billion USD)

PORT	IMPORT VALUE (BN USD)	IMPORT SHARE (%)
NHAVA SHEVA SEA	4.86	10.57
DELHI AIR	4.07	8.84
MUNDRA	2.51	5.45
CHENNAI SEA	2.35	5.11
VADINAR	2.07	4.49
SRI City Pvt Ltd	1.98	4.30
PARADIP SEA	1.94	4.22
MUMBAI AIR	1.67	3.64
SEZ Jamnagar (Reliance)	1.64	3.56
SIKKA	1.51	3.29
ICD SHB, SURAT	1.41	3.06
MUMBAI SEA	1.40	3.03
KOLKATA SEA	1.37	2.99
KANDLA SEA	1.36	2.95
CHENNAI AIR	1.33	2.89
OTHERS	14.55	31.62
TOTAL IMPORT VALUE (BN USD)	46.00	100

Table 17 illustrates the share of the ports in terms of largest contributions to Indian imports. NavaSheva Sea, Delhi Air and Mundra Sea are the top ports through which Indian imports took place in July 2021.

IV. Year-on-Year Comparison of Indian Exports and Imports by Commodity and Country

The YoY Growth (%) in Trade Values (in Billion USD) for July is shown below. Both exports and imports have risen from July 2020 to July 2021, with imports increasing by about 58% and exports by 49%.

Trade Value (Bn USD)	Jul-21	Jul-20	YoY Change (%)
Export	35.50	23.78	49.28
Import	46.00	29.12	57.98

Both exports and imports have fallen from July 2019 to July 2020, with imports falling by about 9% and exports by 28%. Perhaps due to the pandemic, both imports and exports fell.

Trade Value (Bn USD)	Jul-20	Jul-19	YoY Change (%)
Export	23.78	26.23	-9.34
Import	29.12	40.43	-27.99

Both exports and imports have risen from July 2019 to July 2021, with imports rising by about 35% and exports by 14%. The illustration below shows the YoY% comparison before and after pandemic.

Trade Value (Bn USD)	Jul-21	Jul-19	YoY Change (%)
Export	35.50	26.23	35.33
Import	46.00	40.43	13.77

Table 18: YoY Growth (%) in Export Value (Billion USD) between July 2021 and July 2020, Commodity Wise

HS CODE (2-Digits)	Name of the commodity	JUL-21 Value	JUL-20 Value	YoY Change (%)
27	Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc	6.01	1.87	221.30
71	Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc	3.48	1.51	129.65
72	Iron and steel	2.42	1.31	85.20
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery, etc	2.01	1.74	15.58
29	Organic chemicals	1.87	1.55	21.00
30	Pharmaceutical products	1.73	1.63	5.95
87	Vehicles other than railway, tramway	1.69	1.03	64.91
85	Electrical, electronic equipment	1.59	1.18	34.63
10	Cereals	0.89	0.84	6.65
52	Cotton	0.80	0.51	55.68
76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.79	0.46	73.68
39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.76	0.62	22.04
61	Articles of apparel, accessories, knit or crochet	0.71	0.57	24.80
73	Articles of iron or steel	0.70	0.54	29.98
62	Articles of apparel, accessories, not knit or crochet	0.67	0.49	36.79
	Others	9.37	7.94	18.11
	Total export value (Billion USD)	35.50	23.78	49.28

From Table 18, for exports, while the top 15 sectors showing YoY increases, the sectors namely HS-27 (Mineral Fuels) and HS-71 (Pearls, precious stores, metals, coins, etc) registered more than 120 YoY % increase from July 2020 to July 2021.

Table 19: YoY Growth (%) in Import Value (Billion USD) between July 2021 and July 2020, Commodity Wise.

HS CODE (2 digit)	Name of the Commodity	Import value (Bn USD)		YoY change (%)
		Jul-21	Jul-20	
27	Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc	14.53	7.55	92.52
71	Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc	6.98	2.91	139.87
85	Electrical, electronic equipment	4.39	4.12	6.61
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery, etc	3.65	2.82	29.26
29	Organic chemicals	2.20	1.74	25.95
15	Animal,vegetable fats and oils, cleavage products, etc	1.40	1.14	23.33
39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.30	0.80	61.82
31	Fertilizers	1.10	0.62	76.71
72	Iron and steel	0.95	0.47	99.59
90	Optical, photo, technical, medical, etc apparatus	0.92	0.70	31.62
28	Inorganic chemicals, precious metal compound, isotopes	0.84	0.52	62.91
38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.68	0.52	31.30
74	Copper and articles thereof	0.54	0.20	172.55
87	Vehicles other than railway, tramway	0.51	0.22	137.09
76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.44	0.21	114.59
	Others	5.57	4.58	21.54
	Total Import value (Bn USD)	46.00	29.12	57.98

From Table 19, for imports, while all top 15 sectors showed YoY % increases, HS – 74(Copper and articles thereof), HS – 71(Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc), HS -87(Vehicles other than railway, tramway), HS -76(Aluminium and articles thereof) and HS -72 (Iron and Steel) have shown import value increases above 100%.

Table 20: YoY Growth (%) in Export Value (Billion USD) between July 2021 and July 2020, Country Wise

COUNTRY	Export value (Bn USD)		YoY Change (%)
	Jul-21	Jul-20	
U S A	6.77	4.39	54.10
U A E	2.40	1.15	109.59
CHINA P RP	2.14	1.76	21.96
SINGAPORE	1.05	0.60	75.94
NETHERLAND	1.00	0.47	110.95
HONG KONG	0.99	0.77	29.19
BANGLADESH PR	0.99	0.85	16.47
U K	0.87	0.63	37.79
BELGIUM	0.83	0.33	152.05
ITALY	0.82	0.35	130.85
GERMANY	0.79	0.73	8.89
SAUDI ARAB	0.75	0.46	64.22
TURKEY	0.74	0.30	149.42
INDONESIA	0.69	0.50	39.45
BRAZIL	0.66	0.30	116.53
OTHERS	14.00	10.20	37.32
Export value (Bn USD)	35.50	23.78	49.28

Table 20 shows % increases in export value from July 2020 to July 2021 for top 15 Countries. Belgium, Turkey, Italy, Brazil, The Netherland and UAE registered YoY increases over 100%.

Table 21: YoY Growth (%) in Import Value (Billion USD) between July 2021 and July 2020, Country Wise

COUNTRY	IMPORT VALUE (BN USD)		YOY CHANGE (%)
	Jul-21	Jul-20	
CHINA P RP	7.04	5.58	26.05
U A E	3.35	1.64	104.73
U S A	3.31	2.14	54.52
IRAQ	2.59	1.07	142.20
SAUDI ARAB	2.34	1.22	91.08
SWITZERLAND	2.16	0.67	225.23
HONG KONG	1.60	1.55	3.05
SINGAPORE	1.20	0.87	37.40
JAPAN	1.19	0.70	69.04
AUSTRALIA	1.15	0.38	205.31
KOREA RP	1.14	0.71	60.94
INDONESIA	1.04	0.98	5.92
QATAR	1.02	0.73	40.94
GERMANY	0.99	1.13	-12.67
NIGERIA	0.97	0.29	237.47
OTHERS	15.88	9.75	62.92
TOTAL IMPORT VALUE (BN USD)	46.00	29.12	57.98

From table 21, it is seen that Nigeria, Switzerland and Australia registered above 200 YoY % increase, Iraq and UAE registered above 100 YoY % increase in import value. Germany is the only country in the above list that registered a YoY decline of 13% from July 2020 to July 2021 in imports.

Table 22: YoY Growth (%) in Export Value (Billion USD) between July 2021 and July 2020, Principal Commodity (PC- Wise)

PC CODE	DESCRIPTION	EXPORT VALUE (BN USD)		YoY Change (%)
		Jul-21	Jul-20	
S6	PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	5.87	1.77	230.86
G5	PEARL, PRECS, SEMIPRECS STONES	2.47	0.98	153.15
L3	IRON AND STEEL	2.42	1.31	85.13
H8	DRUG FORMULATIONS, BIOLOGICALS	1.70	1.61	5.86
I3	ORGANIC CHEMICALS	1.01	0.67	49.95
G9	GOLD AND OTH PRECS METL JWLERY	0.96	0.42	130.75
L5	ALUMINIUM, PRODUCTS OF ALUMINM	0.80	0.46	73.49
N4	ELECTRIC MACHINERY AND EQUIPME	0.77	0.85	-9.27
Q6	RMG COTTON INCL ACCESSORIES	0.74	0.61	21.11
P8	COTTON FABRICS, MADEUPS ETC.	0.73	0.54	35.39
E7	MARINE PRODUCTS	0.70	0.47	47.70
L4	PRODUCTS OF IRON AND STEEL	0.69	0.53	30.80
N6	INDL. MACHNRY FOR DAIRY ETC	0.68	0.46	48.28
O5	MOTOR VEHICLE/CARS	0.64	0.41	56.43
M3	AUTO COMPONENTS/PARTS	0.60	0.38	58.70
	OTHERS	14.73	12.33	19.48
	TOTAL EXPORT VALUE (BN USD)	35.50	23.78	49.28

From table 22, it is found that the export performance registered increases from July 2020 to July 2021 for all to 15 PC codes, predominantly S6 (Petroleum Products) G5 (Pearl, Precious, Semiprecious Stones) and G9 (Gold and other Precious Metals Jewelry) with export value growth of over 100%. All the other PC groups registered YoY increases in exports from July 2020 to July 2021, with the exception of N4 (Electric Machinery and Equipment) that registered a YoY decline of 9%.

Table 23: YoY Growth (%) in Import Value (Billion USD) between July 2021 and July 2020, Principal Commodity (PC- Wise)

PC CODE	DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE (BN USD)		YoY Change (%)
		Jul-21	Jul-20	
S5	PETROLEUM: CRUDE	9.62	4.62	108.14
G6	GOLD	4.20	1.78	135.56
S6	PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	2.91	1.92	51.65
G5	PEARL, PRECS, SEMIPRECS STONES	2.63	0.94	179.32
F1	COAL,COKE AND BRIQUITTES ETC	1.96	0.95	106.09
P2	ELECTRONICS COMPONENTS	1.80	1.34	33.75
I3	ORGANIC CHEMICALS	1.39	0.87	60.09
B8	VEGETABLE OILS	1.37	1.10	24.33
O9	COMPUTER HARDWARE, PERIPHERALS	1.20	0.91	32.75
H3	FERTILEZERS MANUFACTURED	1.10	0.62	77.73
P4	TELECOM INSTRUMENTS	1.08	1.46	-25.82
K8	PLASTIC RAW MATERIALS	0.95	0.56	70.11
L3	IRON AND STEEL	0.95	0.47	99.59
N6	INDL. MACHNRY FOR DAIRY ETC	0.93	0.79	18.02
I7	RESIDUL CHEMICL AND ALLED PROD	0.90	0.68	32.88
OTHERS		13.01	10.11	28.78
TOTAL IMPORT VALUE (BN USD)		46.00	29.12	57.99

From table 23, it is found that the imports have increased for all top 15 PC codes except P4 (Telecom Instruments) between July 2020 and July 2021, that registered a YoY decline in import value of about 26%.
